

PUBLIC USE FILE CODEBOOK

May 2026

AAPI adults are concerned about changes to college landscape and intergenerational progress

Presented by:

NORC at the University of
Chicago

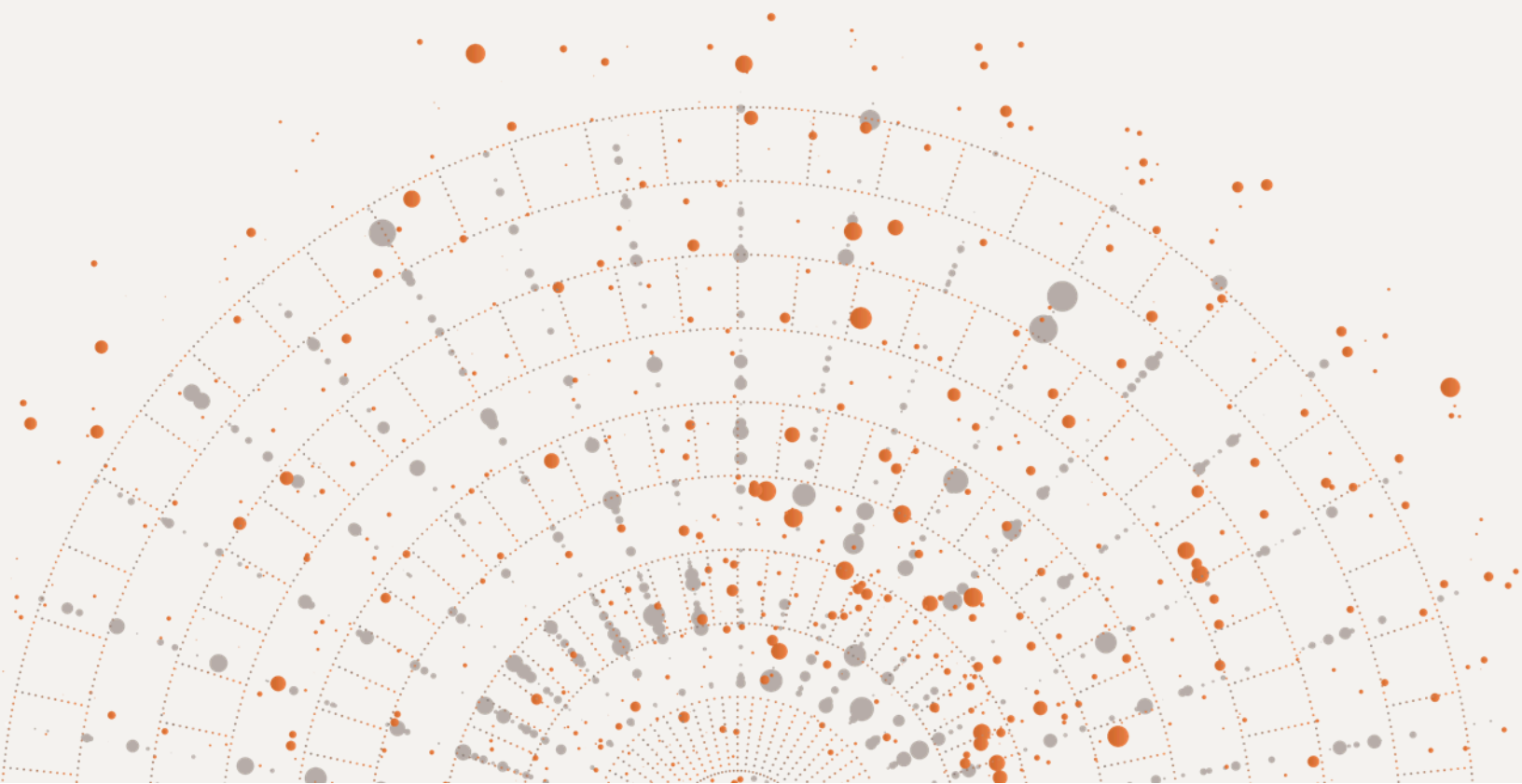


Table of Contents

Study Methodology1

About the Associated Press-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research3

About AAPI Data4

Index of Variables: *Listed in the order they appear on the file*.....5

Details of Variables18

Map of Census Regions38

Study Methodology

This survey was conducted by The Associated Press-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research and AAPI Data with funding from the University of California (UC) Riverside.

Data were collected using the Amplify AAPI Monthly survey drawing from NORC's Amplify AAPI® Panel designed to be representative of the U.S. Asian American, Native Hawaiian and Pacific Islander (AANHPI) household population. The survey was part of a larger study that included questions about other topics not included in this report.

Amplify AAPI is a blend of multiple sample designs. Each stage seeks to provide maximum coverage of the AANHPI population, and all are combined through base-weighting to arrive at a representative overall cross-section of AANHPI in the United States. The first stage included recruitment of approximately 850 active AANHPI panelists from NORC's flagship probability panel, AmeriSpeak. These panelists now serve as members of both the AmeriSpeak and the Amplify AAPI panels. During the initial recruitment phase of the AmeriSpeak panel, randomly selected U.S. households were sampled with a known, non-zero probability of selection from the NORC National Sample Frame or a secondary national address frame, both with over 96% coverage of all U.S. addresses, and then contacted by U.S. mail, email, telephone, or field interviewers (face to face).

The second stage began in the spring of 2022, when Amplify AAPI recruited 150 households from a 30,000-sample pool as a pilot to test the sample design's feasibility and participation rates. In 2023, Blue Shield Foundation of California and UC Riverside/AAPI Data sponsored a recruitment effort in California generating 1,150 additional panelists. Finally, the Rockefeller Foundation funded a national recruitment effort, including new recruits and those from the 2022 Pew Asian American Survey, generating 4,700 panelists who are eligible for the monthly survey.

By providing recruiting and interviewing in the languages noted below, Amplify AAPI covers approximately 90 percent of Asian language "linguistically isolated" households, that is, households in which no adult can speak English or Spanish at least "well." Those excluded from the sample include people with P.O. Box only addresses, some addresses not listed in the USPS Delivery Sequence File, and some newly constructed dwellings population.

Interviews for this survey were conducted between April 7-14, 2025 with Asian Americans, Native Hawaiians and Pacific Islanders 18 years of age or older representing the 50 states and the District of Columbia. Panel members were randomly drawn from the Amplify AAPI Panel, and 1,094 completed the survey—1,092 via the web with 2 by telephone. Panel members were invited by email or by phone from an NORC telephone interviewer. In addition to English, the survey was offered in the Chinese dialects of Mandarin and Cantonese, Vietnamese, and Korean, depending on respondent preference. The final stage completion rate is 23.7 percent, the weighted household panel response

rate is 26.1 percent, and the weighted household panel retention rate is 78.2 percent, for a cumulative response rate of 4.8 percent. Respondents were offered a small monetary incentive (either \$2 or \$5) for completing the survey.

The overall margin of sampling error is +/-4.8 percentage points at the 95 percent confidence level, including the design effect. The margin of sampling error may be higher for subgroups. Sampling error is only one of many potential sources of error and there may be other unmeasured error in this or any other survey.

Quality assurance checks were conducted to ensure data quality. In total, 52 interviews were removed for nonresponse to at least 50% of the questions asked of them, for completing the survey in less than one-third the median interview time for the full sample, or for straight-lining all grid questions asked of them. These interviews were excluded from the data file prior to weighting.

Once the sample was selected and fielded, and all the study data were collected and made final, a poststratification process was used to adjust for any survey nonresponse as well as any noncoverage or under and oversampling resulting from the study specific sample design. Poststratification variables included age, gender, census region, race/ethnicity, education, U.S. born, and Asian origin. Weighting variables were obtained from the American Communities Survey (ACS) 5 years data 2019-2023. The weighted data reflect the U.S. Asian American, Native Hawaiian and Pacific Islander (AANHPI) household population, including all 50 states and the District of Columbia.

Complete questions and results are available at apnorc.org. For more information about the study, email info@apnorc.org.

Additional information on the Amplify AAPI Panel methodology is available at: <https://amplifyaapi.norc.org/>. For more information about the panel, email Amplifyaapi-bd@norc.org.

About the Associated Press-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research

The AP-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research taps into the power of social science research and the highest-quality journalism to bring key information to people across the nation and throughout the world.

- The Associated Press (AP) is an independent global news organization dedicated to factual reporting. Founded in 1846, AP today remains the most trusted source of fast, accurate, unbiased news in all formats and the essential provider of the technology and services vital to the news business. More than half the world's population sees AP journalism every day.
www.ap.org
- NORC at the University of Chicago is one of the oldest objective and nonpartisan research institutions in the world. www.norc.org

The two organizations have established The AP-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research to conduct, analyze, and distribute social science research in the public interest on newsworthy topics, and to use the power of journalism to tell the stories that research reveals. Learn more at apnorc.org.

About AAPI Data

AAPI Data is a leading research and policy organization producing accurate data to shift narratives and drive action toward enduring solutions for Asian American (AA) and Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander (NHPI) communities across the nation. AAPI Data aspires to transform public and private systems to ensure that all AA and NHPI communities are recognized, valued and prioritized. Learn more at aapidata.com.

Index of Variables: *Listed in the order they appear on the file*

#	Variable	Question	Type	Length	Label
1	SU_ID	N/A	Num	8	SU_ID: CaseID
2	FINALWT	N/A	Num	8	FINALWT: Post-stratification weights - 18+ AANHPI population (N=1,094)
3	SURV_MODE	N/A	Num	8	SURV_MODE: Survey interview mode (online or phone)
4	SURV_LANG1	N/A	Num	8	SURV_LANG1: Survey interview language
5	BB2A	BB2	Num	8	BB2A: [The way things are going in the country overall] In the next year, do you think each of the following will get better, get worse, or stay about the same?
6	BB2B	BB2	Num	8	BB2B: [The national economy] In the next year, do you think each of the following will get better, get worse, or stay about the same?

#	Variable	Question	Type	Length	Label
7	BB2C	BB2	Num	8	BB2C: [Your own personal finances] In the next year, do you think each of the following will get better, get worse, or stay about the same?
8	ECO1A	ECO1	Num	8	ECO1A: [You would be able to find a good job if you wanted to] Thinking about your financial situation, how confident are you that...?
9	ECO1B	ECO1	Num	8	ECO1B: [You will have enough savings for your retirement] Thinking about your financial situation, how confident are you that...?
10	ECO1C	ECO1	Num	8	ECO1C: [You can keep up with your expenses] Thinking about your financial situation, how confident are you that...?
11	ECO1D	ECO1	Num	8	ECO1D: [You would be able to pay an unexpected medical expense] Thinking about your financial situation, how confident are you that...?

#	Variable	Question	Type	Length	Label
12	DREAM1	DREAM1	Num	8	DREAM1: Please indicate whether you strongly agree, agree, neither agree nor disagree, disagree, or strongly disagree with the following statement: The way things are in America, people like me and my family have a good chance of improving our standard of living.
13	DREAM2	DREAM2	Num	8	DREAM2: How likely do you think it is that young people today will have a better standard of living than their parents?
14	TAX1A	TAX1	Num	8	TAX1A: [Higher income households] Would you say each of the following groups pays too much, too little, or about the right amount in federal taxes?
15	TAX1B	TAX1	Num	8	TAX1B: [Middle income households] Would you say each of the following groups pays too much, too little, or about the right amount in federal taxes?

#	Variable	Question	Type	Length	Label
16	TAX1C	TAX1	Num	8	TAX1C: [Lower income households] Would you say each of the following groups pays too much, too little, or about the right amount in federal taxes?
17	TAX1D	TAX1	Num	8	TAX1D: [You and your household] Would you say each of the following groups pays too much, too little, or about the right amount in federal taxes?
18	TAX2A	TAX2	Num	8	TAX2A: [The federal government] How much confidence do you have in each of the following to spend the taxes that you pay in the best interest of people like you?
19	TAX2B	TAX2	Num	8	TAX2B: [Your state government] How much confidence do you have in each of the following to spend the taxes that you pay in the best interest of people like you?
20	TAX2C	TAX2	Num	8	TAX2C: [Your local government] How much confidence do you have in each of the following to spend the taxes that you pay in the best interest of people like you?

#	Variable	Question	Type	Length	Label
21	TAX2D	TAX2	Num	8	TAX2D: [Your local school district] How much confidence do you have in each of the following to spend the taxes that you pay in the best interest of people like you?
22	TAX3	TAX3	Num	8	TAX3: If you had to choose, would you favor a smaller government providing fewer services or a bigger government providing more services?
23	TAXCUTA	TAXCUT	Num	8	TAXCUTA: [Higher income households] Would you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose <u>federal tax cuts</u> for each of the following?
24	TAXCUTB	TAXCUT	Num	8	TAXCUTB: [Middle income households] Would you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose <u>federal tax cuts</u> for each of the following?
25	TAXCUTC	TAXCUT	Num	8	TAXCUTC: [Lower income households] Would you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose <u>federal tax cuts</u> for each of the following?

#	Variable	Question	Type	Length	Label
26	TAXCUTD	TAXCUT	Num	8	TAXCUTD: [Small businesses] Would you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose <u>federal tax cuts</u> for each of the following?
27	TAXCUTE	TAXCUT	Num	8	TAXCUTE: [Large corporations] Would you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose <u>federal tax cuts</u> for each of the following?
28	TARIFFA	TARIFF	Num	8	TARIFFA: [Prices you and your family pay] Now I want you to think about tariffs, that is, import taxes, on certain goods brought into the U.S. from other countries. Overall, do you think the tariffs will definitely help, probably help, neither help nor hurt, probably hurt, or definitely hurt each of the following?

#	Variable	Question	Type	Length	Label
29	TARIFFB	TARIFF	Num	8	TARIFFB: [Job opportunities for U.S. workers] Now I want you to think about tariffs, that is, import taxes, on certain goods brought into the U.S. from other countries. Overall, do you think the tariffs will definitely help, probably help, neither help nor hurt, probably hurt, or definitely hurt each of the following?
30	SPENDA	SPEND	Num	8	SPENDA: [Medicaid, which is a government health care coverage program for low-income people and people with certain disabilities] Do you think the U.S. government is spending too much, too little, or the right amount on each of the following?
31	SPENDB	SPEND	Num	8	SPENDB: [Medicare, which is the national health care insurance program mainly for seniors] Do you think the U.S. government is spending too much, too little, or the right amount on each of the following?

#	Variable	Question	Type	Length	Label
32	SPENDC	SPEND	Num	8	SPENDC: [Food and nutrition assistance for low-income people] Do you think the U.S. government is spending too much, too little, or the right amount on each of the following?
33	SPENDDD	SPEND	Num	8	SPENDDD: [Housing assistance for low-income people] Do you think the U.S. government is spending too much, too little, or the right amount on each of the following?
34	TEACHA	TEACH	Num	8	TEACHA: [Teaching about the history of slavery, racism, and segregation in public schools] Do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose each of the following at K-12 public schools in your state?
35	TEACHB	TEACH	Num	8	TEACHB: [Teaching about the history of Asian American and Pacific Islander communities in the U.S.] Do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose each of the following at K-12 public schools in your state?

#	Variable	Question	Type	Length	Label
36	TEACHC	TEACH	Num	8	TEACHC: [Teaching about issues related to sex and sexuality] Do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose each of the following at K-12 public schools in your state?
37	TEACHD	TEACH	Num	8	TEACHD: [Individual school boards restricting what subjects teachers and students can discuss in the classroom] Do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose each of the following at K-12 public schools in your state?
38	COLLEGE_DEGREEA	COLLEGE_DEGREE	Num	8	COLLEGE_DEGREEA: [Being an informed and engaged citizen] In general, how essential is a four-year college degree for a person to achieve each of the following?
39	COLLEGE_DEGREEB	COLLEGE_DEGREE	Num	8	COLLEGE_DEGREEB: [Getting a good job that can comfortably support a family] In general, how essential is a four-year college degree for a person to achieve each of the following?

#	Variable	Question	Type	Length	Label
40	COLLEGE_DEGREEEC	COLLEGE_DEGREEE	Num	8	COLLEGE_DEGREEEC: [Increasing wealth and minimizing debt over the long term] In general, how essential is a four-year college degree for a person to achieve each of the following?
41	COLLEGE_DEGREEED	COLLEGE_DEGREEE	Num	8	COLLEGE_DEGREEED: [Having the ability to change jobs more easily over the long term] In general, how essential is a four-year college degree for a person to achieve each of the following?
42	FED2A	FED2	Num	8	FED2A: [Federal government cuts to university research] How concerned are you about each of the following when it comes to colleges and universities in the United States?
43	FED2B	FED2	Num	8	FED2B: [Restrictions to free speech on college campuses] How concerned are you about each of the following when it comes to colleges and universities in the United States?

#	Variable	Question	Type	Length	Label
44	FED2C	FED2	Num	8	FED2C: [Increases in student loan debt] How concerned are you about each of the following when it comes to colleges and universities in the United States?
45	FED2D	FED2	Num	8	FED2D: [Decreases in the rate of college enrollment] How concerned are you about each of the following when it comes to colleges and universities in the United States?
46	FED1A	FED1	Num	8	FED1A: [Cutting federal funding for colleges and universities accused of allowing antisemitic speech] Do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose each of the following actions?
47	FED1B	FED1	Num	8	FED1B: [Cutting federal funding for colleges and universities with diversity, equity, and inclusion programs] Do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose each of the following actions?

#	Variable	Question	Type	Length	Label
48	FED1C	FED1	Num	8	FED1C: [Arresting or deporting students involved with on-campus protests] Do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose each of the following actions?
49	FED1D	FED1	Num	8	FED1D: [Cutting federal funding for colleges and universities that allow transgender athletes in women's sports] Do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose each of the following actions?
50	PARTYID7	PID1, PIDA, PIDB, PIDI	Num	8	PARTYID7: Do you consider yourself a Democrat, a Republican, an independent or none of these?
51	RELIG1	N/A	Num	8	RELIG1: What is your present religion, if any?
52	LANG_ATHOME1	N/A	Num	8	LANG_ATHOME1: Language spoken at home
53	COO	N/A	Num	8	COO: Nativity
54	SECONDGEN	N/A	Num	8	SECONDGEN: Respondent and parental nativity

#	Variable	Question	Type	Length	Label
55	AGEGRP	N/A	Num	8	AGEGRP: Age
56	MARITAL	N/A	Num	8	MARITAL: Marital status
57	EDUCATION	N/A	Num	8	EDUCATION: Educational attainment
58	AANHPI_ORIGIN	N/A	Num	8	AANHPI_ORIGIN: Asian origin
59	GENDER	N/A	Num	8	GENDER: Gender
60	HHINCOME	N/A	Num	8	HHINCOME: Household income
61	HOUSING	N/A	Num	8	HOUSING: Home ownership
62	EMPSTATUS	N/A	Num	8	EMPSTATUS: Employment status
63	CENSUS_REGION	N/A	Num	8	CENSUS_REGION: Census region

Variables #50 is collapsed or recoded from original data, making the coding frame of these variables different from the survey questionnaire. Variable #50 is derived from more than one question.

Variables #51-63 are Amplify AAPI® profile variables. These variables are collapsed or recoded to minimize the risk of disclosing respondent privacy.

Details of Variables

- “.”: logic skip, respondent is not applicable to a specific question
- **99**: question non-response

SURV_MODE: Survey interview mode (online or phone)

SURV_MODE	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Phone interview	2	3	0
(2) Web interview	1,092	1,091	100
Total	1,094	1,094	100

SURV_LANG1: Survey interview language

SURV_LANG1	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) English	1,017	1,021	93
(2) Other	77	73	7
Total	1,094	1,094	100

BB2A: [The way things are going in the country overall] In the next year, do you think each of the following will get better, get worse, or stay about the same?

BB2A	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Much better	51	81	7
(2) Somewhat better	94	113	10
(3) About the same	79	95	9
(4) Somewhat worse	272	283	26
(5) Much worse	594	512	47
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	4	10	1
Total	1,094	1,094	100

BB2B: [The national economy] In the next year, do you think each of the following will get better, get worse, or stay about the same?

BB2B	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Much better	40	75	7
(2) Somewhat better	93	111	10
(3) About the same	80	90	8
(4) Somewhat worse	299	286	26
(5) Much worse	575	520	48
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	7	12	1
Total	1,094	1,094	100

BB2C: [Your own personal finances] In the next year, do you think each of the following will get better, get worse, or stay about the same?

BB2C	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Much better	43	71	6
(2) Somewhat better	106	139	13
(3) About the same	323	310	28
(4) Somewhat worse	415	379	35
(5) Much worse	201	184	17
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	6	11	1
Total	1,094	1,094	100

ECO1A: [You would be able to find a good job if you wanted to] Thinking about your financial situation, how confident are you that...?

ECO1A	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Extremely confident	45	45	4
(2) Very confident	130	142	13
(3) Somewhat confident	358	344	31
(4) Not very confident	384	388	35
(5) Not at all confident	171	168	15
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	6	7	1
Total	1,094	1,094	100

ECO1B: [You will have enough savings for your retirement] Thinking about your financial situation, how confident are you that...?

ECO1B	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Extremely confident	89	75	7
(2) Very confident	150	147	13
(3) Somewhat confident	371	344	31
(4) Not very confident	269	282	26
(5) Not at all confident	211	239	22
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	4	8	1
Total	1,094	1,094	100

ECO1C: [You can keep up with your expenses] Thinking about your financial situation, how confident are you that...?

ECO1C	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Extremely confident	113	88	8
(2) Very confident	222	215	20
(3) Somewhat confident	453	434	40
(4) Not very confident	235	272	25
(5) Not at all confident	66	75	7
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	5	9	1
Total	1,094	1,094	100

ECO1D: [You would be able to pay an unexpected medical expense] Thinking about your financial situation, how confident are you that...?

ECO1D	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Extremely confident	115	84	8
(2) Very confident	211	191	17
(3) Somewhat confident	392	380	35
(4) Not very confident	232	270	25
(5) Not at all confident	138	159	14
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	6	10	1
Total	1,094	1,094	100

DREAM1: Please indicate whether you strongly agree, agree, neither agree nor disagree, disagree, or strongly disagree with the following statement: The way things are in America, people like me and my family have a good chance of improving our standard of living.

DREAM1	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Strongly agree	56	65	6
(2) Somewhat agree	211	227	21
(3) Neither agree nor disagree	278	291	27
(4) Somewhat disagree	307	273	25
(5) Strongly disagree	239	235	22
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	3	3	0
Total	1,094	1,094	100

DREAM2: How likely do you think it is that young people today will have a better standard of living than their parents?

DREAM2	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Very likely	80	94	9
(2) Somewhat likely	258	276	25
(3) Somewhat unlikely	436	426	39
(4) Very unlikely	319	297	27
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	1	1	0
Total	1,094	1,094	100

TAX1A: [Higher income households] Would you say each of the following groups pays too much, too little, or about the right amount in federal taxes?

TAX1A	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Too much	138	157	14
(2) Too little	790	726	66
(3) About the right amount	158	202	19
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	8	8	1
Total	1,094	1,094	100

TAX1B: [Middle income households] Would you say each of the following groups pays too much, too little, or about the right amount in federal taxes?			
TAX1B	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Too much	718	693	63
(2) Too little	50	70	6
(3) About the right amount	319	325	30
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	7	7	1
Total	1,094	1,094	100

TAX1C: [Lower income households] Would you say each of the following groups pays too much, too little, or about the right amount in federal taxes?			
TAX1C	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Too much	522	525	48
(2) Too little	145	143	13
(3) About the right amount	420	418	38
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	7	8	1
Total	1,094	1,094	100

TAX1D: [You and your household] Would you say each of the following groups pays too much, too little, or about the right amount in federal taxes?			
TAX1D	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Too much	648	626	57
(2) Too little	58	78	7
(3) About the right amount	381	382	35
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	7	7	1
Total	1,094	1,094	100

TAX2A: [The federal government] How much confidence do you have in each of the following to spend the taxes that you pay in the best interest of people like you?

TAX2A	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Extremely confident	8	15	1
(2) Very confident	28	38	4
(3) Somewhat confident	159	198	18
(4) Not very confident	429	444	41
(5) Not at all confident	467	397	36
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	3	1	0
Total	1,094	1,094	100

TAX2B: [Your state government] How much confidence do you have in each of the following to spend the taxes that you pay in the best interest of people like you?

TAX2B	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Extremely confident	10	11	1
(2) Very confident	55	64	6
(3) Somewhat confident	401	398	36
(4) Not very confident	379	420	38
(5) Not at all confident	244	198	18
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	5	3	0
Total	1,094	1,094	100

TAX2C: [Your local government] How much confidence do you have in each of the following to spend the taxes that you pay in the best interest of people like you?

TAX2C	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Extremely confident	12	14	1
(2) Very confident	78	105	10
(3) Somewhat confident	457	443	40
(4) Not very confident	352	359	33
(5) Not at all confident	191	172	16
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	4	1	0
Total	1,094	1,094	100

TAX2D: [Your local school district] How much confidence do you have in each of the following to spend the taxes that you pay in the best interest of people like you?

TAX2D	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Extremely confident	13	23	2
(2) Very confident	113	129	12
(3) Somewhat confident	469	449	41
(4) Not very confident	320	333	30
(5) Not at all confident	176	159	15
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	3	1	0
Total	1,094	1,094	100

TAX3: If you had to choose, would you favor a smaller government providing fewer services or a bigger government providing more services?

TAX3	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Smaller government providing fewer services	406	397	36
(2) Bigger government providing more services	684	693	63
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	4	4	0
Total	1,094	1,094	100

TAXCUTA: [Higher income households] Would you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose federal tax cuts for each of the following?

TAXCUTA	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Strongly favor	97	90	8
(2) Somewhat favor	75	84	8
(3) Neither favor nor oppose	151	199	18
(4) Somewhat oppose	202	210	19
(5) Strongly oppose	563	507	46
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	6	4	0
Total	1,094	1,094	100

TAXCUTB: [Middle income households] Would you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose federal tax cuts for each of the following?

TAXCUTB	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Strongly favor	317	261	24
(2) Somewhat favor	354	364	33
(3) Neither favor nor oppose	285	320	29
(4) Somewhat oppose	87	79	7
(5) Strongly oppose	43	61	6
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	8	9	1
Total	1,094	1,094	100

TAXCUTC: [Lower income households] Would you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose federal tax cuts for each of the following?

TAXCUTC	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Strongly favor	384	364	33
(2) Somewhat favor	272	278	25
(3) Neither favor nor oppose	278	260	24
(4) Somewhat oppose	77	91	8
(5) Strongly oppose	76	95	9
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	7	6	1
Total	1,094	1,094	100

TAXCUTD: [Small businesses] Would you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose federal tax cuts for each of the following?

TAXCUTD	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Strongly favor	276	297	27
(2) Somewhat favor	441	395	36
(3) Neither favor nor oppose	248	266	24
(4) Somewhat oppose	72	66	6
(5) Strongly oppose	54	65	6
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	3	5	0
Total	1,094	1,094	100

TAXCUTE: [Large corporations] Would you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose federal tax cuts for each of the following?

TAXCUTE	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Strongly favor	75	66	6
(2) Somewhat favor	86	130	12
(3) Neither favor nor oppose	156	152	14
(4) Somewhat oppose	237	265	24
(5) Strongly oppose	535	476	44
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	5	5	0
Total	1,094	1,094	100

TARIFFA: [Prices you and your family pay] Now I want you to think about tariffs, that is, import taxes, on certain goods brought into the U.S. from other countries. Overall, do you think the tariffs will definitely help, probably help, neither help nor hurt, probably hurt, or definitely hurt each of the following?

TARIFFA	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Definitely help	23	37	3
(2) Probably help	30	47	4
(3) Neither help nor hurt	79	96	9
(4) Probably hurt	186	221	20
(5) Definitely hurt	773	687	63
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	3	5	0
Total	1,094	1,094	100

TARIFFB: [Job opportunities for U.S. workers] Now I want you to think about tariffs, that is, import taxes, on certain goods brought into the U.S. from other countries. Overall, do you think the tariffs will definitely help, probably help, neither help nor hurt, probably hurt, or definitely hurt each of the following?

TARIFFB	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Definitely help	55	65	6
(2) Probably help	156	197	18
(3) Neither help nor hurt	149	152	14
(4) Probably hurt	254	239	22
(5) Definitely hurt	477	437	40
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	3	4	0
Total	1,094	1,094	100

SPENDA: [Medicaid, which is a government health care coverage program for low-income people and people with certain disabilities] Do you think the U.S. government is spending too much, too little, or the right amount on each of the following?

SPENDA	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Too much	235	223	20
(2) Too little	508	516	47
(3) About the right amount	344	345	32
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	7	10	1
Total	1,094	1,094	100

SPENDB: [Medicare, which is the national health care insurance program mainly for seniors] Do you think the U.S. government is spending too much, too little, or the right amount on each of the following?

SPENDB	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Too much	149	135	12
(2) Too little	559	554	51
(3) About the right amount	381	396	36
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	5	9	1
Total	1,094	1,094	100

SPENDC: [Food and nutrition assistance for low-income people] Do you think the U.S. government is spending too much, too little, or the right amount on each of the following?

SPENDC	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Too much	202	202	18
(2) Too little	506	496	45
(3) About the right amount	375	373	34
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	11	23	2
Total	1,094	1,094	100

SPENDDD: [Housing assistance for low-income people] Do you think the U.S. government is spending too much, too little, or the right amount on each of the following?			
SPENDDD	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Too much	242	233	21
(2) Too little	543	560	51
(3) About the right amount	302	291	27
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	7	10	1
Total	1,094	1,094	100

TEACHA: [Teaching about the history of slavery, racism, and segregation in public schools] Do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose each of the following at K-12 public schools in your state?			
TEACHA	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Strongly favor	614	543	50
(2) Somewhat favor	258	260	24
(3) Neither favor nor oppose	163	209	19
(4) Somewhat oppose	34	50	5
(5) Strongly oppose	22	27	2
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	3	5	0
Total	1,094	1,094	100

TEACHB: [Teaching about the history of Asian American and Pacific Islander communities in the U.S.] Do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose each of the following at K-12 public schools in your state?			
TEACHB	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Strongly favor	617	520	48
(2) Somewhat favor	275	298	27
(3) Neither favor nor oppose	173	225	21
(4) Somewhat oppose	18	31	3
(5) Strongly oppose	8	14	1
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	3	4	0
Total	1,094	1,094	100

TEACHC: [Teaching about issues related to sex and sexuality] Do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose each of the following at K-12 public schools in your state?

TEACHC	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Strongly favor	368	324	30
(2) Somewhat favor	304	304	28
(3) Neither favor nor oppose	224	236	22
(4) Somewhat oppose	103	120	11
(5) Strongly oppose	92	106	10
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	3	6	1
Total	1,094	1,094	100

TEACHD: [Individual school boards restricting what subjects teachers and students can discuss in the classroom] Do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose each of the following at K-12 public schools in your state?

TEACHD	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Strongly favor	45	47	4
(2) Somewhat favor	110	121	11
(3) Neither favor nor oppose	216	268	24
(4) Somewhat oppose	293	276	25
(5) Strongly oppose	427	377	34
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	3	6	1
Total	1,094	1,094	100

COLLEGE_DEGREEA: [Being an informed and engaged citizen] In general, how essential is a four-year college degree for a person to achieve each of the following?

COLLEGE_DEGREEA	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Essential	373	436	40
(2) Important, but not essential	486	413	38
(3) Not too important	166	173	16
(4) Not important at all	64	61	6
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	5	11	1
Total	1,094	1,094	100

COLLEGE_DEGREEB: [Getting a good job that can comfortably support a family] In general, how essential is a four-year college degree for a person to achieve each of the following?

COLLEGE_DEGREEB	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Essential	430	503	46
(2) Important, but not essential	555	462	42
(3) Not too important	82	93	8
(4) Not important at all	24	30	3
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	3	7	1
Total	1,094	1,094	100

COLLEGE_DEGREEC: [Increasing wealth and minimizing debt over the long term] In general, how essential is a four-year college degree for a person to achieve each of the following?

COLLEGE_DEGREEC	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Essential	382	430	39
(2) Important, but not essential	552	517	47
(3) Not too important	124	105	10
(4) Not important at all	32	35	3
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	4	7	1
Total	1,094	1,094	100

COLLEGE_DEGREEED: [Having the ability to change jobs more easily over the long term] In general, how essential is a four-year college degree for a person to achieve each of the following?

COLLEGE_DEGREEED	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Essential	403	424	39
(2) Important, but not essential	547	534	49
(3) Not too important	112	85	8
(4) Not important at all	27	40	4
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	5	11	1
Total	1,094	1,094	100

FED2A: [Federal government cuts to university research] How concerned are you about each of the following when it comes to colleges and universities in the United States?

FED2A	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Extremely concerned	429	382	35
(2) Very concerned	234	235	21
(3) Somewhat concerned	249	261	24
(4) Not very concerned	119	149	14
(5) Not at all concerned	54	51	5
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	9	17	2
Total	1,094	1,094	100

FED2B: [Restrictions to free speech on college campuses] How concerned are you about each of the following when it comes to colleges and universities in the United States?

FED2B	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Extremely concerned	447	410	37
(2) Very concerned	225	211	19
(3) Somewhat concerned	263	271	25
(4) Not very concerned	108	139	13
(5) Not at all concerned	42	51	5
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	9	11	1
Total	1,094	1,094	100

FED2C: [Increases in student loan debt] How concerned are you about each of the following when it comes to colleges and universities in the United States?

FED2C	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Extremely concerned	378	354	32
(2) Very concerned	305	333	30
(3) Somewhat concerned	273	257	24
(4) Not very concerned	89	104	10
(5) Not at all concerned	41	34	3
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	8	12	1
Total	1,094	1,094	100

FED2D: [Decreases in the rate of college enrollment] How concerned are you about each of the following when it comes to colleges and universities in the United States?

FED2D	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Extremely concerned	158	141	13
(2) Very concerned	211	235	21
(3) Somewhat concerned	395	390	36
(4) Not very concerned	241	234	21
(5) Not at all concerned	80	81	7
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	9	13	1
Total	1,094	1,094	100

FED1A: [Cutting federal funding for colleges and universities accused of allowing antisemitic speech] Do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose each of the following actions?

FED1A	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Strongly favor	132	132	12
(2) Somewhat favor	149	166	15
(3) Neither favor nor oppose	265	302	28
(4) Somewhat oppose	201	183	17
(5) Strongly oppose	344	304	28
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	3	7	1
Total	1,094	1,094	100

FED1B: [Cutting federal funding for colleges and universities with diversity, equity, and inclusion programs] Do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose each of the following actions?

FED1B	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Strongly favor	108	108	10
(2) Somewhat favor	84	79	7
(3) Neither favor nor oppose	173	190	17
(4) Somewhat oppose	192	213	19
(5) Strongly oppose	534	497	45
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	3	7	1
Total	1,094	1,094	100

FED1C: [Arresting or deporting students involved with on-campus protests] Do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose each of the following actions?			
FED1C	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Strongly favor	90	103	9
(2) Somewhat favor	95	107	10
(3) Neither favor nor oppose	170	197	18
(4) Somewhat oppose	165	156	14
(5) Strongly oppose	571	523	48
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	3	7	1
Total	1,094	1,094	100

FED1D: [Cutting federal funding for colleges and universities that allow transgender athletes in women's sports] Do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose each of the following actions?			
FED1D	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Strongly favor	200	217	20
(2) Somewhat favor	129	120	11
(3) Neither favor nor oppose	243	262	24
(4) Somewhat oppose	144	147	13
(5) Strongly oppose	374	337	31
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	4	11	1
Total	1,094	1,094	100

PARTYID7: Do you consider yourself a Democrat, a Republican, an independent or none of these?			
PARTYID7	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Strong Democrat	243	194	18
(2) Not so strong Democrat	236	239	22
(3) Lean Democrat	197	168	15
(4) Independent/None - Do not lean	187	252	23
(5) Lean Republican	87	68	6
(6) Not so strong Republican	69	71	7
(7) Strong Republican	71	97	9
(99) UNKNOWN	4	4	0
Total	1,094	1,094	100

RELIG1: What is your present religion, if any?

RELIG1	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Protestant (Baptist, Methodist, Non-denominational, Lutheran, Presbyterian, Pentecostal, Episcopalian, Reformed, Church of Christ, Jehovah's Witness, etc.)	153	111	10
(2) Roman Catholic (Catholic)	135	177	16
(3) Just Christian	109	110	10
(4) Buddhist (Buddhism)	114	116	11
(5) Other religion	118	193	18
(6) Nothing in particular	238	207	19
(7) Atheist/Agnostic	223	176	16
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	4	3	0
Total	1,094	1,094	100

LANG_ATHOME1: Language spoken at home

LANG_ATHOME1	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) English	478	390	36
(2) Chinese	274	191	17
(3) Korean	77	66	6
(4) Tagalog	35	89	8
(5) Vietnamese	65	70	6
(6) Urdu	7	22	2
(7) Gujarati	7	19	2
(8) Telugu	7	8	1
(9) Bengali	6	11	1
(10) Japanese	7	6	1
(11) Punjabi	5	9	1
(12) Tamil	7	11	1
(13) Other Language	74	129	12
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	45	72	7
Total	1,094	1,094	100

COO: Nativity

COO	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) In the United States	594	393	36
(2) Outside the United States	499	700	64
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	1	0	0
Total	1,094	1,094	100

SECONDGEN: Respondent and parental nativity

SECONDGEN	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) All other respondents	653	815	74
(1) Born in the U.S. and child of at least one parent born outside the U.S.	441	279	26
Total	1,094	1,094	100

AGEGRP: Age

AGEGRP	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) 18 to 29	119	191	18
(2) 30 to 39	278	237	22
(3) 40 to 59	457	409	37
(4) 60 to 64	84	74	7
(5) 65 or older	156	183	17
Total	1,094	1,094	100

MARITAL: Marital status

MARITAL	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Married	636	573	52
(2) Widowed	21	41	4
(3) Divorced	61	67	6
(4) Separated	16	27	3
(5) Never married	360	386	35
Total	1,094	1,094	100

EDUCATION: Educational attainment

EDUCATION	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Less than a high school diploma	27	104	10
(2) High school graduate or equivalent	41	133	12
(3) Some college	155	246	22
(4) Bachelor's degree	417	349	32
(5) Post grad study or professional degree	454	262	24
Total	1,094	1,094	100

AANHPI_ORIGIN: Asian origin

AANHPI_ORIGIN	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Chinese (and no other AAPI origin)	397	234	21
(2) Asian Indian (and no other AAPI origin)	116	205	19
(3) Filipino (and no other AAPI origin)	95	188	17
(4) Vietnamese (and no other AAPI origin)	95	102	9
(5) Korean (and no other AAPI origin)	123	89	8
(6) Japanese (and no other AAPI origin)	90	63	6
(7) Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander (and no other AAPI origin)	37	38	3
(8) Other singular AAPI origin	45	107	10
(9) Multiple AAPI origins	96	69	6
Total	1,094	1,094	100

GENDER: Gender

GENDER	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Male	579	530	48
(2) Female	515	564	52
Total	1,094	1,094	100

HHINCOME: Household income

HHINCOME	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Under \$10,000	21	32	3
(2) \$10,000 to under \$20,000	48	88	8
(3) \$20,000 to under \$30,000	39	75	7
(4) \$30,000 to under \$40,000	31	37	3
(5) \$40,000 to under \$50,000	49	91	8
(6) \$50,000 to under \$75,000	128	150	14
(7) \$75,000 to under \$100,000	123	117	11
(8) \$100,000 to under \$150,000	238	222	20
(9) \$150,000 or more	417	284	26
Total	1,094	1,094	100

HOUSING: Home ownership

HOUSING	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Owned or being bought by you or someone in your household	826	768	70
(2) Rented for cash	241	266	24
(3) Occupied without payment of cash rent	27	60	5
Total	1,094	1,094	100

EMPSTATUS: Employment status

EMPSTATUS	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Working - as a paid employee	714	634	58
(2) Working - self-employed	83	84	8
(3) Not working - on temporary layoff from job	12	13	1
(4) Not working - looking for work	58	74	7
(5) Not working - retired	144	176	16
(6) Not working - disabled	17	32	3
(7) Not working - other	66	81	7
Total	1,094	1,094	100

CENSUS_REGION: Census region			
CENSUS_REGION	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Northeast	147	204	19
(2) Midwest	113	113	10
(3) South	178	272	25
(4) West	656	505	46
Total	1,094	1,094	100

Map of Census Regions

